These instructions give you guidelines for preparing your URSI abstract for the USNC-URSI Radio Science Meeting. The abstract is a single page document of at least 250 words. The abstract should briefly describe the scope of the work and clearly identify the focus of the presentation at the meeting. The abstract should also indicate clearly what new knowledge is contributed and the relationship to previous work.

The language of the symposium and the abstract is English. The text should be formatted single-column, single-spaced and sized for 215.9 × 279.4 mm (8.5 × 11 inch) paper. The title should be centered 1 inch from the top of the first page. The authors (or authors) name and complete organizational affiliation should start two lines below the title. If there are multiple authors, the presenter is to be identified with an asterisk. The text should start two lines below the last line of the organizational affiliations. All margins (left, right, top and bottom) should be 25.4 mm (1.0 inches). Paragraphs are to be separated with one blank line, with no paragraph indentation. The font should be Times New Roman and the font size should be at least 11 point to maintain readability.

Do not include a list of references at the end. A few open-literature references may be included parenthetically, for example: (R. L. Lewis and J. R. Johler, Radio Sci., 2, 75-81, 2976). Acknowledgement of financial support is not deemed appropriate.

Equations are allowed, as shown in Eq. (1) below. Equations should be centered.

\[ \nabla \times E = -j\omega \mu H - M^i \]  

Embedding figures within an abstract is allowable. Please make sure that the figures are clearly readable with captions, in Times New Roman 10 point font. An example is shown in Fig. 1.